

PPCC – Glossary of Commonly Used Phrases and Acronyms

ACE

Administrative Citation Enforcement. A program to address low level municipal violations by allowing agencies to issue citations and impose financial penalties. See <https://www.lacityattorney.org/ace> for a list of the violations included in the program.

ADA

Americans with Disabilities Act.

ADU

Accessory Dwelling Unit. Sometimes referred to as a “secondary unit” or “granny flat.” Generally defined as an attached or a detached residential dwelling unit which provides complete independent living facilities. Governed by state law (e.g., AB 2299 and SB 1069). The City of Los Angeles has also adopted ADUs regulations.

AGF

Above Ground Facilities. Term used by the City to describe equipment such as poles, utility cabinets and cell towers located in the PROW (defined below). The “AGF Ordinance” (part of the LAMC; defined below) governs AGF facilities in Los Angeles.

AQMD / AQMP

Air Quality Management District / Plan. The South Coast AQMD implements the AQMP to bring the area in compliance with required clean air standards.

BCC

Brentwood Community Council. PPCC’s counterpart council located in Brentwood. BCC was formed after PPCC was founded using PPCC as a model but with a different organizational structure to fit the needs of the Brentwood community,

BHO / BMO

Baseline Hillside Ordinance / Baseline Mansionization Ordinance. Ordinances setting forth residential development standards in Los Angeles; the former applies to all hillside areas of the Palisades and the latter to non-Coastal “flat” areas (primarily the Alphabet Streets north of Sunset). Amendments were enacted in 2017 providing for standards specific to the various residential zones in Pacific Palisades. PPCC supports a 2020 City Council directive (per motion in Council File 10-1058-S4) to extend the BMO to all non-hillside Coastal areas of the Palisades in order to close a “loophole” that otherwise allows incompatible homes (up to 45 ft. high) in those

areas; required follow-up action by Planning (defined below) to amend the BMO has not occurred; PPCC continues to urge action by the City to effectuate the directed BMO amendment.

BOE

Bureau of Engineering. A division of LADPW (defined below). BOE is involved with issuing AGF permits for cell towers.

BROWN ACT

Ralph M. Brown Act. Passed by the California Legislature in 1953; guaranteed the public’s right to attend and participate in meetings of local legislative bodies. A “Brown-Acted” committee or other body is one that is required to follow the Brown Act in the conduct of its meetings (see CC / NC description below).

BY RIGHT

Development/construction that meets technical Code requirements, requires only an administrative (ministerial) permit such as a building permit, and does not require a “discretionary” permit such as a variance (defined below), an exception or a CDP or CUP (defined below).

CALTRANS

California State Department of Transportation. Caltrans has primary responsibility for freeways and state highways, including especially PCH.

CC / NC

Community Council / Neighborhood Council. PPCC is one of 3 CCs in Los Angeles; the others are BCC and Westwood CC. By choice, CCs are not “certified” and can take action against the City as needed. PPCC is the oldest such council, originating in 1973. The NC system was developed in connection with the City Charter reform effort in the early 2000s. NCs go through a process to become “certified” by the City; in effect they become arms of and cannot take action against the City, and as such are required to follow the Brown Act. Although not required to follow the Brown Act, PPCC holds public board meetings and provides 72-hour advance notice of these meetings. PPCC serves the same function as an NC, participates with other CCs and NCs on WRAC (defined below) and receives notice from the City regarding land use and planning matters on the same basis as NCs.

CCC / COASTAL

California Coastal Commission. State agency charged with enforcing the Coastal Act.

<http://www.coastal.ca.gov>. Large portions of the Palisades are within the Coastal zone protected by the Coastal Act, including all bluffs areas (exact boundaries vary); all development within the Coastal zone requires a Coastal Development Permit (CDP) or an exemption (if the project is deemed to have insufficient impact).

CCFO

Community Care Facilities Ordinance. The City had worked for 9+ years to draft an ordinance to bring the LAMC (defined below) into conformance with state law relative to group housing for those (a) in alcohol and drug abuse recovery, (b) who are parolees or probationers, or (c) are elderly. As mandated by state law, the proposed CCFO would allow state licensed "group" facilities with six (6) or fewer residents to operate "by right" in any zone including those that permit single family homes (R-1 / low density). The CCFO also proposed to allow state licensed "group" facilities with seven (7) or more residents to operate as public benefits in any zone including single-family/ R-1, with performance standards requirements. Efforts to draft an effective ordinance have not progressed in recent years; a related motion in City Council (Council File 19-0401) has been stalled in PLUM (defined below) since 2020.

CD11

Council District 11 (our City Council District). PPCC works closely with CD11 staff (contact information at www.pacpalicc.org / Resources / Government/Other Contacts).

CDP / CEX

Coastal Development Permit / Coastal Exemption.

CE

Categorical Exemption. These are projects excluded from CEQA review (defined below) because they are deemed to have no impact on the environment.

CEQA

California Environmental Quality Act. Important California statute passed in 1970 to institute a statewide policy of environmental protection: <http://resources.ca.gov/ceqa/>. A typical CEQA process will include preparation of an EIR (defined below) for a proposed project; a period for public comment; a hearing and possible adoption of an FEIR.

COMMUNITY PLAN

Brentwood-Pacific Palisades Community Plan. <http://planning.lacity.org/complan/pdf/btwcptxt.pdf>. Comprehensive plan setting goals for land use and development in Pacific Palisades. Developed by an advisory board of community members

appointed by the City Council, the Community Plan was enacted into law in 1998, was last amended in 2001 and is expected to be comprehensively revised as part of the City's update of all Community Plans (process ongoing; timing of all updates unknown).

C-PAB

West Los Angeles Community-Police Advisory Board. Advisory group formed to give community members an opportunity to provide information and advice to their respective areas and to take information from the Police Department (LAPD) back to the community.

CPUC

Community Plan Update Committee. Ad hoc committee appointed at the PPCC Chair's discretion to work with a companion committee in Brentwood regarding possible revisions to the Community Plan in advance of the City's update process.

CUP / CUB

Conditional Use Permit / Conditional Use Beverage Permit. Discretionary permits issued by Planning, required to operate many businesses. A CUP ensures that the use is compatible with all plans and surrounding land uses.

DESIGN GUIDELINES

Document to be developed by the PP-DRB (defined below) to "implement" the provisions of the Specific Plan in regard to the design of commercial development in the Palisades; may include illustrations, interpretations, standards or policies and may address color, materials and other design features. Design Guidelines for the Palisades' commercial areas have not yet been developed or adopted.

DONE

Dept. of Neighborhood Empowerment. City agency that oversees certified Neighborhood Councils.

DS-104

Distributing Station 104. A proposed new electrical distributing station to be installed by LADWP (defined below). LADWP has stated that the proposed DS-104 is a critical project needed to improve power reliability because our power load is being distributed by the only existing distributing station in the Palisades (DS-29; located in PPCC Area 5) and on circuits that are far away from DS-29. DS-29 has no space to build more capacity and has had at least one notable explosion. For decades, LADWP has owned and noticed vacant land adjacent to Marquez Charter Elementary as the site for this new electrical distribution station. In 2012, as a result

of community opposition a “Task Force” was appointed by then-Councilmember Bill Rosendahl, LADWP and LAUSD, to evaluate potential sites. That “Task Force” identified 16 other potential locations for DS-104 in Areas 1 and 3. The next likely step would be formal environmental evaluation of the most feasible sites under CEQA. However, LADWP has not initiated such a review and it is unclear if or when it will do so. Pending DS104 installation, LADWP has installed “temporary” PTDS facilities (defined below) and may install more.

EA

Environmental Assessment. A concise public document prepared under federal environmental protection law (National Environmental Policy Act/ NEPA) that provides evidence and analysis for determining whether a detailed environmental impact statement should be required.

EIR

Environmental Impact Report (DEIR is a draft EIR; FEIR is a final EIR). Detailed report required under CEQA for projects with significant environmental impacts; a typical EIR will include studies of impacts on the natural environment, traffic and public safety considerations, some of which may be incorporated in conditions imposed on the project. The federal equivalent: an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) under NEPA.

ENTITLEMENT

Legal method of obtaining land use approvals for the right to develop property for a certain use.

FAR

Floor Area Ratio. Reference to the ratio of a building's total floor area (Gross Floor Area) to the size of the piece of land upon which it is built. The term can also refer to limits imposed on such a ratio.

GENERAL PLAN

A comprehensive policy document that informs future land use decisions. All cities in California are required to develop a General Plan, which establishes land use designations and policies that identify a range of zoning options that can be applied to a property.

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

PPCC policy statement regarding land use regulations and variances/exceptions (see PPCC Bylaws, Appendix D, www.pacpalicc.org / Documents).

HOUSING ELEMENT

Mandated by state law as a section of the General Plan of each local government in California. According to Planning (defined below), the

Housing Element “identifies Los Angeles’s housing needs and opportunities and establishes clear goals and objectives to inform future housing decisions.” State law requires the City to update its Housing Element every eight years and demonstrate sufficient zoning capacity for housing to accommodate the number of units identified in the RHNA (defined below). Planning works alongside the Housing and Community Investment Department (HCIDLA) on the update.

LADBS

Los Angeles Department of Building & Safety. Building permits (i.e., non-discretionary permits) are the responsibility of LADBS, which conducts inspections, reviews plans and takes measures to ensure that construction/development complies with all applicable codes.

LADOT

Los Angeles Department of Transportation.

LADPW / BPW

Los Angeles Department of Public Works/Board of Public Works. The BPW hears appeals related to (among other things) the issuance of AGF permits (cell towers and other AGF facilities in the PROW, defined below).

LADWP

Los Angeles Department of Water & Power.

LAHSA

Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority. A Joint Powers Authority of Los Angeles City and County, created in 1993 to address the problems of homelessness in the County.

LAMC

Los Angeles Municipal Code.

LOW DENSITY ZONE

Term used to refer to a residential zone area; R-1 (single-family) is the lowest density residential zone. Recently enacted state legislation, Senate Bill 9 (opposed by PPCC), effectively eliminates R-1 zoning in most areas statewide.

LUC

Land Use Committee. Ad hoc committee appointed at the PPCC Chair’s discretion to review, provide input and make recommendations to the board on proposed development projects and ordinances involving land use matters. For information about the current LUC, see www.pacpalicc.org / Leadership / Committees.

METRO / MTA

Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transit Authority. Agency that plans, operates and coordinates

funding for most of the transportation system in the County.

MRCA

Mountains Recreation and Conservation Authority. A local government public entity which acts in partnership with the Santa Monica Mountains Conservancy and other park groups to preserve and manage local open space, parklands, trails and wildlife habitat.

ND / MND

Negative Declaration / Mitigated Negative Declaration. Determinations under CEQA that a project either has no significant impacts (ND) or that mitigation measures can be implemented to reduce potential impacts to less than significant levels (MND), without requiring an EIR.

PCCAC

Potrero Canyon Community Advisory Committee. Brown-Acted advisory committee (currently inactive) appointed by the Los Angeles City Council in late 2004 to provide development recommendations to the City for Potrero Canyon. Development is in final stages. Per action by the City Council, the new park has been named "George Wolfberg Park at Potrero Canyon," honoring the late, esteemed PPCC Chair and former PCCAC Chair, George Wolfberg.

PCH TASK FORCE

A working group consisting of representatives from state and local governments, public safety officials and residents from Santa Monica, Los Los Angeles, Topanga and Malibu. Its mission is to arrive at "a comprehensive understanding of all concerns surrounding PCH, from traffic and safety to geological integrity to aesthetic and neighborhood character" (Sheila Kuehl).

PFC

Palisades Forestry Committee. Ad hoc committee appointed at the PPCC Chair's discretion to conduct research and make recommendations to the PPCC Board about developing an Urban Forestry Policy (including street tree selection) for the Palisades. For information about the PFC see www.pacpalicc.org / Leadership / Committees.

PLANCHECKNCLA

Volunteer organization that works with Planning (defined below) to provide information and resources to NCs/CCs and other community organizations Citywide about planning and land use matters.

PLANNING / DCP

Los Angeles Department of City Planning. Zoning / land use approvals are the responsibility

of Planning (DCP), including issuing discretionary permits such as CDPs, CUPs, exceptions and variances (defined below) – a process often referred to as the "entitlement" (defined above) process. Planning/DCP is also the agency responsible for planning & land use policy, including drafting ordinances and making recommendations for revision of current Zoning Code provisions.

PLUM

Los Angeles City Council Planning & Land Use Management Committee.

PP-DRB

Pacific Palisades Design Review Board. Brown-Acted City entity with seven community members appointed by our Councilmember. The PP-DRB is responsible for reviewing the design of proposed commercial projects to ensure compliance with the Specific Plan (defined below) and making recommendations to the Director of Planning.

PP-PAB

Pacific Palisades Park Advisory Board. Brown-Acted City entity comprised of volunteers appointed by the Recreation Center's Park Director for the purpose of advising the City of community input relative to the Pacific Palisades Park/Recreation Center and hosting two community events each year (Halloween Spooktacular and Spring Festival). Jurisdiction does not include any other local city parkland. The Rustic Canyon PAB is the counterpart to the PP-PAB at Rustic Canyon Recreation Center.

PPTFH

Pacific Palisades Task Force on Homelessness. Originally initiated in 2014 as a PPCC committee, the PPTFH has become a highly respected independent 501(c)(3) organization, whose mission includes providing leadership and resources to manage and eliminate the destructive consequences of homelessness in the Palisades. <https://www.pptfh.org>.

PROP K

30-year bond attached to property tax to provide funding for Parks for Kids.

PROW

Public Right of Way (sidewalks, alleys, parkways, streets); City-owned and/or maintained (public realm), as distinguished from private property.

PTDS

Pole Top Distributing Station. "Temporary" facilities installed or in process of installation by LADWP, consisting of equipment mounted on utility poles in the PROW; claimed by LADWP to be a short-term

measure intended to ensure adequate power to the Palisades until completion of a permanent distributing station (DS-104).

RAP

Los Angeles Department of Recreation and Parks.

RECODELA

Years-long, past comprehensive Planning project to rewrite/streamline the entire Zoning Code (defined below). Written in 1946, the original Zoning Code was over 1000 pages long, complex and unwieldy. Planning/DCP has now developed a new Zoning Code which is being implemented in connection with ongoing updates of the City's Community Plans. See: <https://planning.lacity.org/zoning/new-code>.

RHNA

Regional Housing Needs Assessment. Mandated by state housing law as part of the periodic process of updating local housing elements of the General Plan. RHNA quantifies the need for housing within each jurisdiction during specified planning periods. The process to determine a RHNA allocation is conducted every eight years by a council of governments, such as SCAG (defined below). Every jurisdiction must plan for its RHNA allocation in the Housing Element (defined above) by ensuring there are enough sites and zoning to accommodate the RHNA allocation.

RVNOC

Regional Volunteer Neighborhood Oversight Committee. Administers Prop K funds. CD11 is part of the Central Los Angeles RVNOC.

SCAG

Southern California Association of Governments. A Joint Powers Authority under California state law, established as an association of local governments that voluntarily convene as a forum to address regional issues, including six counties (Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and Ventura) and 191 cities (including Los Angeles). Every eight years SCAG engages in the process of the RHNA allocation (defined above) in order for local governments to update the Housing Element (defined above) of the General Plan.

SPECIFIC PLAN

Pacific Palisades Commercial Village and Neighborhoods Specific Plan.
<https://planning.lacity.org/complan/specplan/pdf/PACPALSP.PDF>
Plan governing development in our four commercial areas: the Village, Marquez, Santa Monica Canyon and Sunset/PCH commercial areas. A version of the Specific Plan was first enacted into law in 1985 and amended in subsequent years; last revised in 2016 in

connection with the Caruso Village project.

STR

Short-term rental. Sometimes referred to as "home-sharing." Generally defined as a rental of a residential dwelling unit for periods of less than 31 consecutive days. The City of LA has adopted regulations governing STRs/home-sharing.

VARIANCE

Exception to Code requirements. Findings are required for approval of a variance from the Zoning Code (defined below):

1. That the strict application of the provisions of the Zoning Ordinance would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the zoning regulations.
2. That there are special circumstances applicable to the subject property such as size, topography, location or surroundings that do not apply generally to other property in the same zone and vicinity.
3. That such variance is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property in the same zone and vicinity, but which, because of such special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships is denied to the property in question.
4. That the granting of such variance will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements in the same zone or vicinity in which the property is located, and
5. That the granting of the variance will not adversely affect any element of the General Plan.

VHFHSZ

Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone. Area of the highest risk of wildfire, as determined by state and local agencies. Portions of many Los Angeles hillside and canyon communities are designated as VHFHSZ areas. **All** of the Palisades is within the VHFHSZ. See also WUI (defined below).

WLA-APC / WLAPC

West Los Angeles Area Planning Commission. Local (regional) governmental body that hears appeals of decisions of the ZA (defined below) in our area. Note: "CPC" refers to the City Planning Commission, which is based downtown and hears matters such as ordinances related to planning & zoning and significant projects in Los Angeles.

WRAC

Westside Regional Alliance of Councils. An alliance of all NCs and CCs on the Westside of Los Angeles; PPCC is a member. The leadership of WRAC member-councils meets once a month to discuss matters of common/regional interest, to hear presentations by public officials and other leaders, and to recommend motions to the

member-councils: <http://westsidecouncils.com>.

WRAC-LUPC

WRAC Land Use & Planning Committee. The group considers regional land use issues of concern to the Westside of Los Angeles and recommends action or positions to WRAC leadership; PPCC is a member.

WUI

Wildland/Urban Interface. Transition zone between an urban area and areas that are unoccupied or have very limited human settlement. Communities in these areas may also be included in the WUI. In Los Angeles, the WUI coincides with the City’s VHFHSZs.

ZA

Zoning Administrator. Planning/DCP hearing officer who rules on applications for variances

and other exceptions and on certain discretionary permits such as CDPs and CUPs.

ZI BULLETIN

Zoning Information Bulletin. Document promulgated by Planning/DCP. The ZI Bulletin for Potrero Canyon provides guidelines for development on the Canyon rim (grading, landscaping and retaining walls), intended to protect the view shed from canyon trails.

ZIMAS

Online information system maintained by Planning/DCP containing zoning history and information applicable to all property addresses in Los Angeles: <http://zimas.lacity.org>.

ZONING CODE

Portion of the LAMC dealing with land use and zoning.

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PPCC Executive Committee*